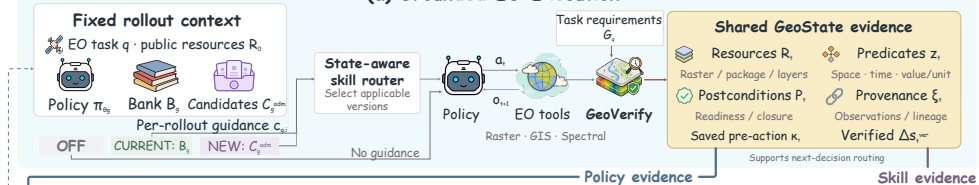
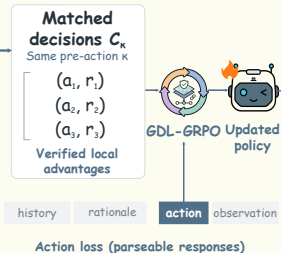


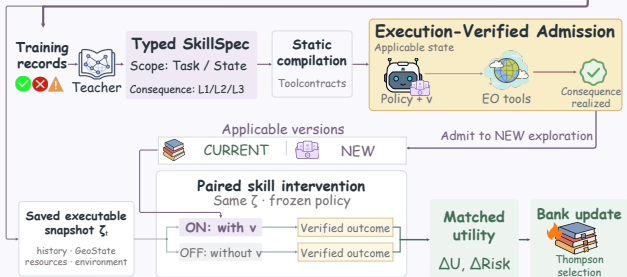
(a) Grounded EO Execution



(b) GeoState-Grounded Policy Learning



(c) Utility-Guided GeoSkill Evolution



Subsequent rollout groups

Co-evolved policy-bank pair